

LD4P3 | Linked Data for Production: Closing the Loop

Discovering Relationships BIBFRAME in Europe Workshop 2022

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https://bit.ly/bwe2022disc

Overview

- Background and motivation
- Analysis: Work relationships in BIBFRAME data
- Prototype: Using BIBFRAME works in the catalog
- Questions



Background

- Linked Data for Production: Closing the Loop (LD4P3).
 - "LD4P3 aims to "close the loop" to create a working model of a complete cycle for library metadata creation, sharing, and reuse."
 - Funded by Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
- Discovery
 - Using linked data to support and enhance discovery
 - Continue experiments
 - Work on integration into production



Motivation

• Which work relationships can we find in existing BIBFRAME datasets? Are they...

Consistent?

- Meaningful?
- How can/do work relationships enable end users
 - To get more context for a library resource?
 - Find related library resources?



Mining for Discovery





Analyzing work relationships in BIBFRAME data

Work Relationships and Aggregations

- Sources
 - Library of Congress (LOC) Hubs
 - ShareVDE Program for Cooperative Cataloging (PCC) data
- Focused on top level aggregations as a start
- Retrieve clusters of related Cornell catalog resources



LIBRARY OF CONGRESS	Everything	✓ Search Loc.gov
The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > BIBFRAME Hubs		
Bibframe Work		
Title		
Romeo and Juliet		Has Expression
-		Fox Interactive (Firm) William Shakespeare's Romeo + Juliet : an interactive trip to Verona Beach
Type Hub		Romeo and Juliet
Hub		Romeo and Juliet
Language		Romeo and Juliet.
English		Romeo and Juliet
•		Romeo and Juliet
Identified By		
Identifier: 5006443 (LC-ILSDB)		Romeo and Juliet
Need		Romeo and Juliet
Note		Romeo and Juliet
Description source: Created from azbib.		Romeo and Juliet
Authorized Access Point		Romeo and Juliet
Romeo and Juliet		Romeo and Juliet
- BENERTS STOLEN		[Romeo and Juliet]
Admin Metadata		Part Of
Generation Process: DLC marc2bibframe2 v1.8.0-SNAPSHOT-MTA		Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilich, 1840-1893 1812 overture, op.
Status: changed Encoding Level: minimal		49
Identified By: bf:Local, 14684c52-957b-c03c-a3db-095b3394bb9f		Prokofiev, Sergey, 1891-1953. Symphony no. 5, op. 100

Change Date: 2011-08-23T10:46:46 Creation Date: 1998-10-20

Alternate Formats

- RDF/XML (Verbose)
- N-Triples (Verbose)
- JSON (Verbose)
- RDF/XML (Compact)
- N-Triples (Compact)
- JSON (Compact)

Romeo and Juliet : suite no. 2

Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilich, 1840-1893. 1812 overture ; Romeo and Juliet ; Francesca da Rimini ; Marche slave

Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilich, 1840-1893. Overture "1812"; Romeo and Juliet ; Capriccio italien

Lambert, Constant, 1905-1951. bird actors Pomona ; Romeo and Juliet

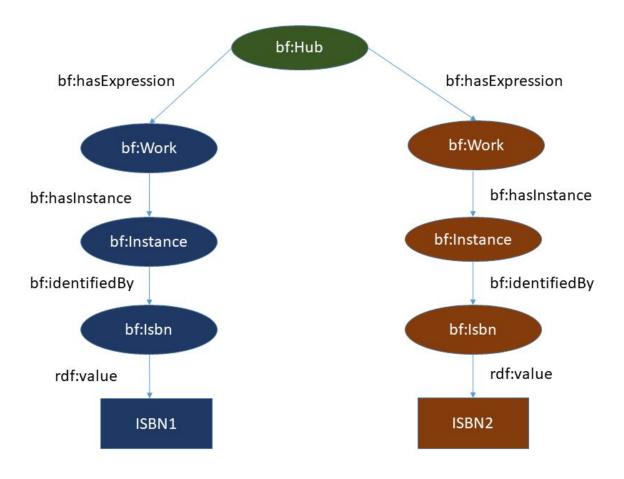
Eberhardt, Cliff. Mona Lisa café

Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilich, 1840-1893. Symphony no. 6 in B minor, op. 74 "Pathétique" ; Romeo and Juliet

Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilich, 1840-1893. Piano concerto No. 1; Romeo and Juliet

Indigo Girls (Musical group) Rites of passage Griffith, Andy, 1926-2012. What it was, was football





📀 Original work 🕕

Dune (Motion picture : 2021)

Motion pictures.

Also known as: Dune (Motion picture : 2021)

More options \checkmark

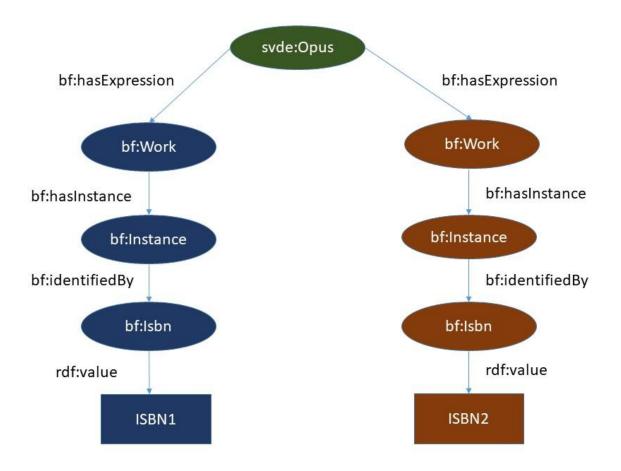


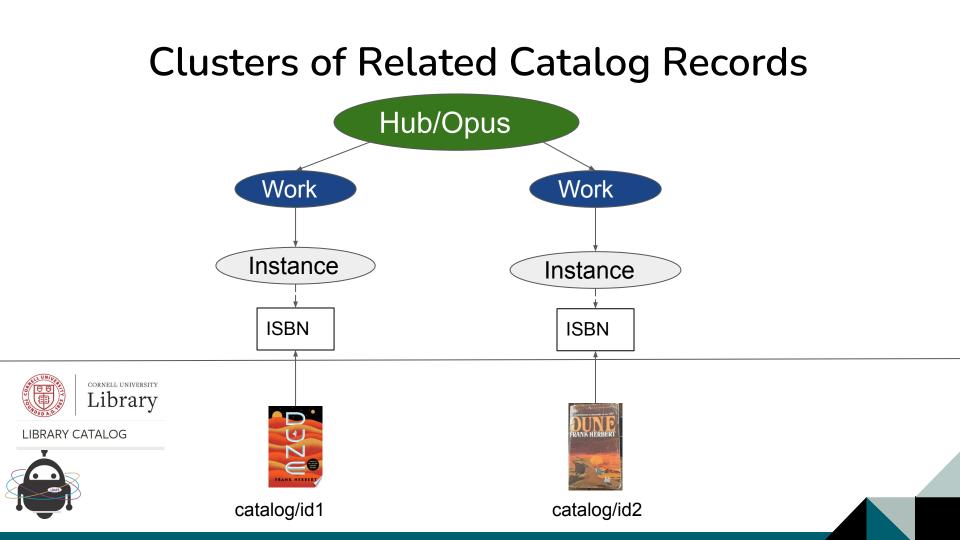


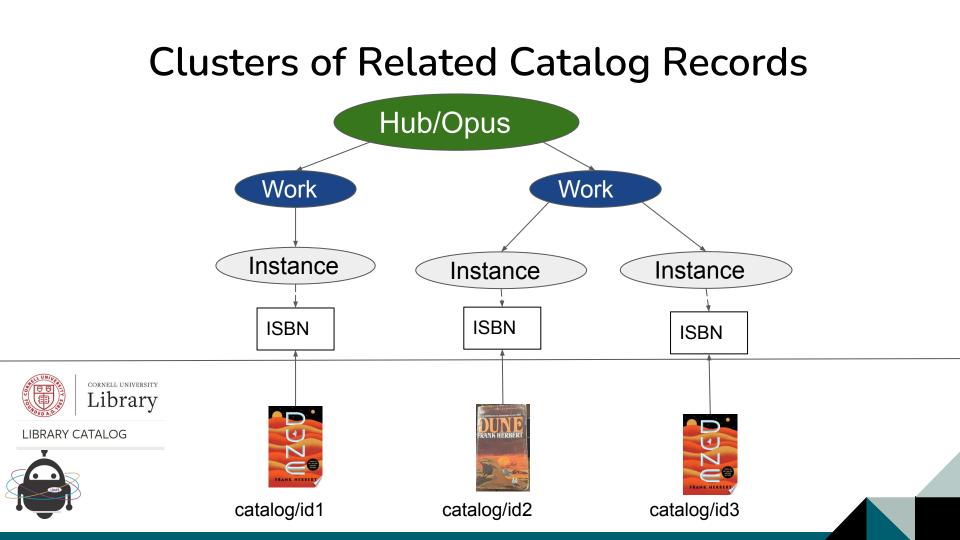
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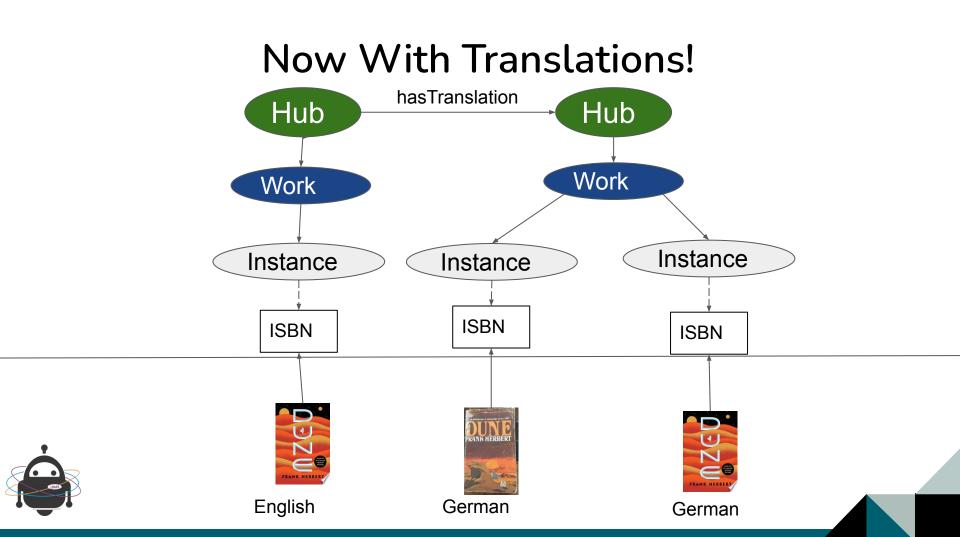
Dune (Videodisc in English, published in 2022.) Contributors: Josh Brolin (actor) Studio Distribution Services (Firm) (publisher) Eric Roth (screenwriter) Rebecca Ferguson (actor) Joe Walker (editor of moving image work)





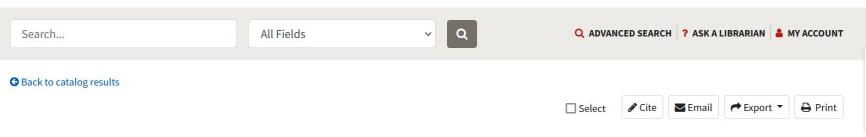






LIBRARY CATALOG

Sign in Selected Items (0) Search History Search Tips Borrow Direct Interlibrary Loan



Romeo and Juliet

"edited by Paul Menzer."

Author, etc.:	Shakespeare, William, 1564-1616, author Info
Format:	Book
Language:	English.
Published:	London ; New York : Bloomsbury Arden Shakespeare, 2017.
Copyright date:	©2017
Subject:	Romeo (Fictitious character) Info Drama. Juliet (Fictitious character) Info Drama. Vendetta Info Italy Verona Drama.

Summary:

"In the heat of renaissance Italy two houses are at war. One son and one daughter from the opposing families break this



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Request item	
Request scan	of article/chapter

(9781474280143)

Chat with Us

Italy Verona Drama.

Summary:

Series:

"In the heat of renaissance Italy two houses are at war. One son and one daughter from the opposing families break this bitter conflict by falling in love. Yet, in this whirlwind of enmity, Romeo and Juliet's passion agitates rather than unites the clashing houses, causing a trail of destruction. Locked in a burning embrace, the two young lovers are tragically doomed to live or die together."-- Publisher's description.

"For the first time, the world-renowned Arden Shakespeare is producing Performance Editions, aimed specifically for use in the rehearsal room. Published in association with the Shakespeare Institute, the text features easily accessible facing page notes--including short definitions of words, key textual variants, and guidance on metre and pronunciation; a larger font size for easier reading; space for writing notes and reduced punctuation aimed at the actor rather than the reader."-- Publisher's description.

Description: xlvi, 303 pages ; 22 cm.

- ISBN: 9781474280143 (paperback ; alkaline paper) 1474280145 (paperback ; alkaline paper)
- Other contributor: Menzer, Paul, 1966- editor

Arden performance editions.

Other form: Online version: Shakespeare, William, 1564-1616 author. | Romeo and Juliet. London ; New York : Bloomsbury Arden Shakespeare, 2017 ISBN: 9781474280167, (DLC) 2017036865

Other related works

Related through Opus using ISBN (9781474280143) Romeo and Juliet

Book 2013 English. At the Library

Romeo and Juliet

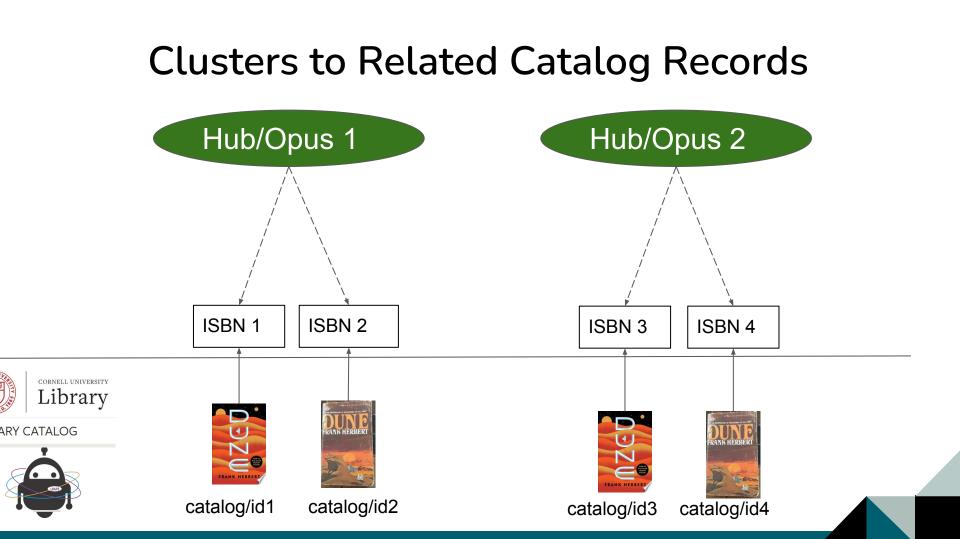
Book c2001 English. At the Library

Romeo and Juliet

Book 2000 Online

Related through Translation Hub using isbn Ang trahedya nina Romeo at Julieta

Book 2015 In Tagalog. At the Library



Clusters with >=2 Catalog Records

ShareVDE Opus	10,000,486 total opera	3,258 ISBN clusters by opus
LOC hub	2,481,410 total hubs	9,430 LCCN clusters by hub (extrapolated)
OCLC Work ID	513,078 total work ids (in catalog)	195,108 clusters by work id



Description for groups	Number of groups matching at least two Cornell catalog records
ISBNs aggregated by Opus	3,258
LCCNs aggregated by Opus	1,226
ISBNs related by work to work relationships	184
ISBNs aggregated by hub	6,452 (extrapolated)
LCCNs aggregated by hub	9.430 (extrapolated)
ISBNs related by hub to hub relationships	5,459 (extrapolated)
LCCNs related by hub to hub relationships	8,189 (extrapolated)
Aggregated by OCLC Work ID	195,108
_	ISBNs aggregated by Opus LCCNs aggregated by Opus ISBNs related by work to work relationships ISBNs aggregated by hub LCCNs aggregated by hub ISBNs related by hub LCCNs aggregated by hub LCCNs aggregated by hub LCCNs aggregated by hub LCCNs aggregated by hub ISBNs related by hub to hub relationships LCCNs related by hub to hub relationships

Process

- ShareVDE: Fuseki server allowing SPARQL (thanks Dave Eichmann)
- LOC Hubs: AJAX queries using 10,000 Hubs as sample
 Just learned there is now a download!
- OCLC Work IDs 2015: Solr queries (since already in catalog)
- Technical limitations with respect to APIs



Lessons Learned

- Hubs and Opera have potential to provide useful clustering of related catalog items
- Can provide specific relationships (e.g. translations, or all forms of same higher level opus or hub)
- Need further analysis to determine overlap with existing OCLC work id set.
 - Individual examples where other sources provide more clusters than OCLC work ids
 - Individual examples where other sources provide fewer clusters than OCLC work ids



Bringing in BIBFRAME works into the catalog

		Select	& Cit
Dune			
Author, etc.:	Herbert, Frank. Author info »		vailability
Format:	Book		randonicy
Language:	English.	Libr	rary Anne
Edition:	[1st ed.]	PS3	3515.E
Published:	Philadelphia, Chilton Books [1965]		Available
Subject:	Dune (Imaginary place) > Fiction.	FRANK HERBERT	h Library
Description:	xxvi, 412 p. illus. 24 cm.		3558.E6
Notes:	Sequel: Dune messiah.	00	Checked of
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PS3515.E61 D9 \sim

Expanded view

P - Language & Literature + PS - Americal Literature + PS1-3576 -American literature + PS700-3576 - Individual authors + PS3500-3549 -< 1900-1960



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<u>Dune</u>				
	English 4	0th anniversary	ed. At the Library	



Dune

Author, etc.:	Herbert, Frank. Author info »
Language:	English.
Subject:	Dune (Imaginary place) > Fiction.
Notes:	Sequel: Dune messiah.
Format:	🛢 Book
Edition:	[1st ed.]
Description:	xxvi, 412 p. illus. 24 cm.
Published:	Philadelphia, Chilton Books [1965]

Other copies

1. Dune 1982, c1965

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Berkley Books, 1982, c1965. English. Berkley trade pbk. ed.

✓Olin Library PS3558.E645 D9 1982

2. Dune 2005, c1965

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Ace Books, 2005, c1965. English. 40th anniversary ed.

Olin Library PS3558.E63 D8 2005

3. Dune 2005 @1965

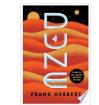
Herbert, Frank. Book New York: Ace, 2005. English. Ace trade paperback edition. Oveterinary Library (Schurman Hall) PS3558.E63 D8

2005

4.Dune [1990, 1965] ©1965

Herbert, Frank. ₿Book New York : Ace Books, [1990, 1965] English. Special twenty-fifth anniversary edition.





Availability

Library Annex Hours PS3515.E61 D9 Text

✓ Available

Olin Library Hours

PS3558.E645 D9 Text

✓ Available

Request item

Request scan of article/chapter



Explore adaptations, translations, and more

Book New York : Berkley Pub. Corp. : distributed by Putnam, c1976. English.

Sequels

Herbert, Frank.

Herbert, Frank,

1.Dune messiah [1969]

Olin Library PS3558.E645 D91

2. Children of Dune c1976

Book New York, Putnam [1969] English.

✓Library Annex PS3558.E645 C5

Olin Library PS3558.E645 C5

3.God Emperor of Dune c1981

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Putnam, c1981. English.

✓Olin Library PS3558.E645 G4

✓Library Annex PS3558.E645 G5

4. Heretics of Dune c1984

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Putnam, c1984. English.

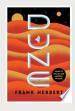
✓Olin Library PS3558.E645 H5

5. Chapter house, Dune c1985

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Putnam, c1985. English.

✓Olin Library PS3558.E645 C4

Dune



Dune is a 1965 epic science fiction novel by American author Frank Herbert, originally published as two separate serials in Analog magazine. It tied with Roger Zelazny's This Immortal for the Hugo Award in 1966 and it won the inaugural Nebula Award for Best Novel. It is the first installment of the Dune saga. In 2003, it was described as the world's bestselling science fiction novel. Since 2009, the names of planets from the Dune novels have been adopted for the real-life nomenclature of plains and other features on Saturn's moon Titan. (From DBPedia C.)

Author(s): Language: Subject:

Herbert, Frank.

English.

Dune (Imaginary place) > Fiction.

RELATED ITEMS + Copies of "Dune" + Prequels/Sequels + Translations + Adaptations + Items about "Dune" + Items by Herbert, Frank.

Copies of "Dune"

1.Dune 1982, c1965

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Berkley Books, 1982, c1965. English. Berkley trade pbk. ed.

✓Olin Library PS3558.E645 D9 1982

2.Dune [1965]

Herbert, Frank. Book Philadelphia, Chilton Books [1965] English. [1st ed.]

✓Library Annex PS3515.E61 D9

✓Olin Library PS3558.E645 D9

3.Dune 2005, c1965

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Ace Books, 2005, c1965. English. 40th anniversary ed.



4.Dune 2005 ©1965

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Ace, 2005. English. Ace trade paperback edition.

OVeterinary Library (Schurman Hall) PS3558.E63 D8 2005

5.Dune [1990, 1965] ©1965

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Ace Books, [1990, 1965] English. Special twenty-fifth anniversary edition.



Sequels

1.Dune messiah [1969]

U Zee

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Ze





DUNE

Items by Herbert, Frank.

1.The collected stories of Frank Herbert 2014

Herbert, Frank. Book New York : Tor, 2014. English. 1st ed.

✓Olin Library PS3558.E63 A6 2014



1.Dün 2546 [2003]

Dune, ThailDune, ThailHerbert, Frank, Herbert, Frank. Book Krung Thep : Samnakphim Khun Phō, 2546 [2003] Thai. Phim khrang ræk.

✓Kroch Library Asia PS3558.E645 D919 2003

Adaptations

1. Dune 2022

Dune (Motion picture : 2021) Dune (Motion picture : 2021) Wideo [Burbank, CA] : Warner Bros. Entertainment, [2022] English, French or Spanish dialogue; French or Spanish subtitles.

OUris Library Dean Room Videodisc 9910

Items about "Dune"

1.The art and soul of Dune 2020

Lapointe, Tanya, author Book San Rafael : Insight Editions, 2020. English.





Lessons Learned

- Usability testing with both production and earlier prototype
 - Easier to find translations, sequels (first and/or last)
 - "Other copies": a clear way to find items
 - Result: Updated explore link (button, labeling)
- Users generally found the page to be useful
- Need to identify additional use cases for work relationships of interest



Lessons Learned

- Avoided terms "Works" and "Instances" in UI
- Avoided FRBR/RDA terms that might suggest more precision that the models/data actually provide
- Focused instead on displaying relationships

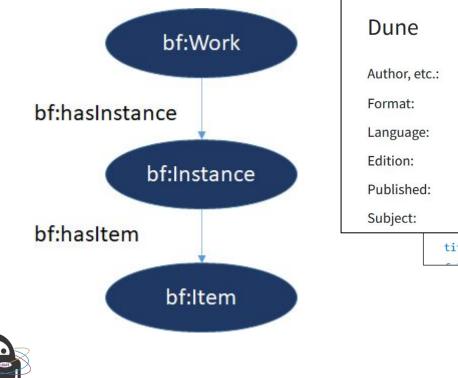


Catalog <-> BIBFRAME





Bridging Two (Or More) Paradigms



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or, et	c.:	<u>Herbert, Fra</u>	Author info »	
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lage	:	English.		
n:		[1st ed.]		
shed: Philadelphia, Chilton Books [1965]				
ct: <u>Dune (Imaginary place)</u> > <u>Fiction.</u>				
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		100 1	‡a Herbert, Frank.	
		2451 0	‡a Dune.	

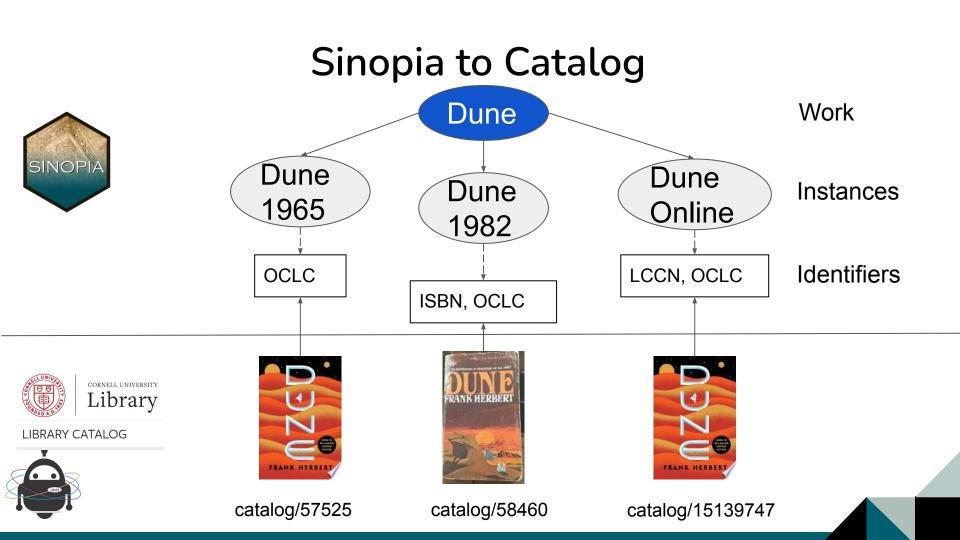
Anatomy of a Catalog Record

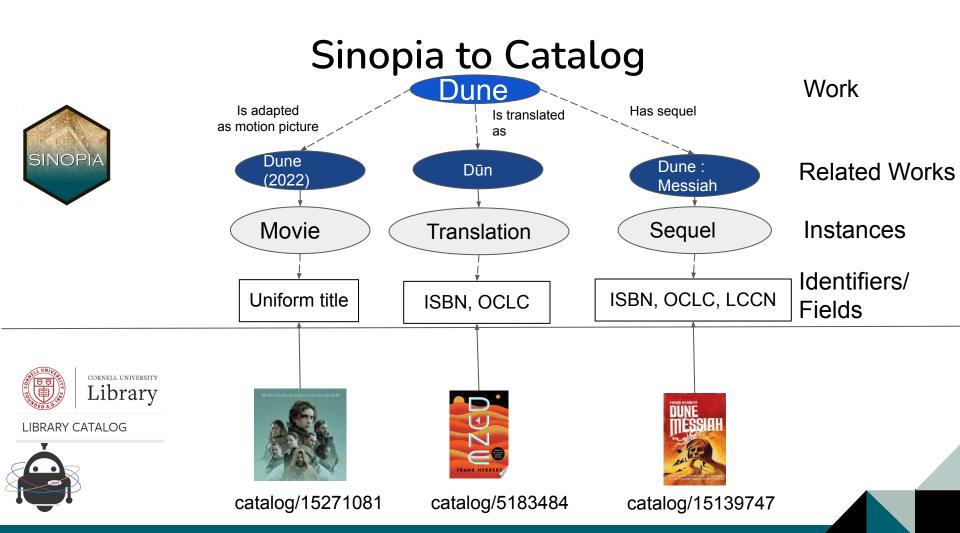


- Roughly as many catalog records as instances (or manifestations)
 Work
 - Expression

Instance

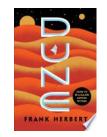






Catalog to Sinopia





catalog/57525



<subfield code="4">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/instanceOf </subfield> <subfield code="i">instance of</subfield>

<datafield tag="758" ind1=" " ind2=" ">

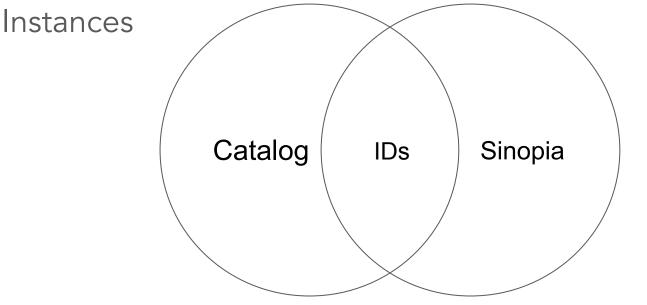
<subfield

code="1">https://api.sinopia.io/resource/89b30ba3-2d d4-45f1-a7c5-8e2276666d36</subfield> </datafield> Work

Dune

Connecting Sinopia with Our Catalog

- Sinopia Work URIs in 758 of BIB
- ISBNs, LCCNs, and/or OCLC numbers in Sinopia





Work to Work Relationships in Sinopia

Related Works 🗹

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Sequels	Related Wor	k	+ Add another Related Work 菌
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Work to Work Relationships in Sinopia

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Work to Work Relationships in Sinopia

Related Work 而 Adaptation Property: http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/relationship Class: http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/Relationship m Search related works Property: http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/relatedTo 2 URI http://id.loc.gov/resources/hubs/3dc0b6da-bb12-b086-da5b-d52865bc98ee Dune (Motion picture : 2021) ä Label en + Add another Search related works ✓ Relationship Designator **Relationship Designator** + Add another Relationship Designator Property: http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/relation Class: http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/Relation ✓ Input Relationship Designator Property: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#label Enter a literal ä 前 is adapted as motion picture en + Add another Input Relationship Designator



Work to Instance (bf:hasInstance)

Has BIBFRAME Instance

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Label	Dune	ä	en		
Property: http://i	1.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasInstance				
URI	https://api.sinopia.io/resource/c4606956-1bba-4b08-b033-3656ae9ce501			Ľ	Ô
Label	Dune (ebook)	ä	en		
+ Add anothe	r Has BIBFRAME Instance				



Instance Identifiers (to connect back to MARC)

Identifiers

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operty: http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/identifiedBy				
ass: http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Isbn				
ISBN				
Property: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#value Enter a literal				
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+ Add Note				
+ Add Incorrect, Invalid or Canceled?				
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Worth Pointing Out

- We used the un-nested Monograph template from <u>https://sinopia.io/</u>
- We didn't fully catalog the Works/Instances in Sinopia
 - Only captured Work to Work information, and related Instance IDs.
- Work to Work relationships could have been captured in the MARC 7XX block of bibs, but it's not ideal
- There wasn't a Moving Image template readily available in <u>https://sinopia.io/</u>, so we linked out to a Hub/Work in id.loc.gov
- Recataloging everything by hand in RDF won't scale.



LD4P3 Discovery Collaborators

- Cornell: Greg Delisle, Steven Folsom, Huda Khan, Jason Kovari, Lynette Rayle, Simeon Warner, Tim Worrall
- Stanford: Michelle Futornick, Astrid Usong, (Hilary Thorsen as special consultant)
- Iowa: Dave Eichmann
- Directors
 - Tom Cramer, Dave Eichmann, Jason Kovari, Phil Schreur, Simeon Warner



Cornell Discovery and Access Team

John Cline, Jenn Colt, Matt Connolly,

Caitlin Finlay, Shayla Harrington, Fred Muratori, Eisha Neely, Emma Raub, Jim Reidy, Lenora Schneller, Nina Scholtz, Adam Smith (*), Pam Stansbury, Melissa Wallace,

Frances Webb, Tim Worrall(*)



SPECIAL THANKS

- Greg Delisle (Cornell)
- Steven Folsom (Cornell)
- Michelle Futornick (Stanford)
- Jessie Keck (formerly at Stanford)
- Jason Kovari (Cornell)
- John Skiles Skinner (formerly at Cornell)
- Astrid Usong (Stanford)
- Tim Worrall (Cornell) (Retired)





Questions and discussion

- Documentation/wiki
 - LD4P3 Discovery work
- Email
 - o <u>hjk54@cornell.edu</u>
 - o <u>sf433@cornell.edu</u>

